

Lesson:

Actions - Present Continuous



General:

Time:	40 mins - 1 hour
Objectives:	Using the present continuous tense to talk about activities you are
	doing now
Structures:	"¿Qué estás Haciendo?"
	"Yo estoy", "Él está", "Ella está", "Ellos/Ellas están"
Target Vocab:	corriendo, cocinando, comiendo, nadando, caminando, bebiendo,
	dibujando, durmiendo

You will need to download:

Flashcards:	correr, cocinar, comer, nadar, caminar, beber, dibujar, dormir
Printables:	¿Qué estás haciendo? 1 worksheet
	¿Qué estás haciendo? 2 worksheet
	¿Qué estás Haciendo? song poster
	Warm Up & Wrap Up lesson sheet
Reader:	¿Qué estás Haciendo?
Songs:	¿Qué estás Haciendo? (What are you Doing?)

These can be downloaded at http://www.spanishkidstuff.com/lesson-plans.html

You will also need:

- large sheets of construction paper / card (1 per group of 3 or 4 students)
- old magazines, catalogues, newspapers, etc. anything with pictures of people doing things
- scissors
- glue
- board with markers / chalk
- blue tak or tape to stick flashcards to your board
- CD / Tape player / Computer or something to play the song on

Notes:

This is a great energy burning lesson with lots of actions. It introduces the present continuous tense for actions taking place at the time of speaking.

Lesson Overview:

Warm Up and Maintenance:

1. See our "Warm Up & Wrap Up" lesson sheet.

New Learning and Practice:

- 1. Introduce the actions vocab: play "Slowly reveal the flashcard"
- 2. Play "El Maestro Dice"
- 3. Introduce the structure do "Marching Chant"
- 4. Play "What are you doing?" actions
- 5. Sing the "¿Qué estás Haciendo?" song
- 6. Read classroom reader "¿Qué estás Haciendo?"
- 7. Do the "¿Qué estás haciendo? 1" worksheet
- 8. Teach "Yo estoy", "Él está", "Ella está", "Ellos/Ellas están"
- 9. Do "Magazine cut and paste activity"

Wrap Up:

- 1. Set Homework: "¿Qué estás haciendo? 2" worksheet
- 2. See our "Warm Up & Wrap Up" lesson sheet.

Lesson Procedure:

Warm Up and Maintenance:

See our "Warm Up & Wrap Up" lesson sheet.

New Learning and Practice:

1. Introduce the actions vocab: play "Slowly reveal the flashcard"

Your students should know some of these actions from previous lessons and possibly your warm-up routine (the "Exercise Routine" activity). This will be a good review and an introduction to some more common verbs.



Before class prepare the following flashcards: correr, cocinar, comer, nadar, caminar, beber, dibujar, dormir. You can also add some more action flashcards to this list for more practice.

Start with the "correr" flashcard – place it behind the pack of the other flashcards so your students can't see the picture. Slowly push the flashcard up, revealing a little of the picture. Encourage students to shout out what they think it is. Keep slowly revealing the image until someone shouts our the correct word (or for new words you will have to tell



them the answer). Then chorus the word 3 times. Finally, shout "Ok, todos corran por 5 segundos ... 1-2-3-4-5- alto!" and have everyone run around as you count five seconds.

Then do the same routine with the other flashcards.

2. Play "El Maestro Dice"

This is the same as the game "Simon Says" but with "El Maestro" instead of "Simon". Line everyone up in front of you and say "El Maestro dice tomen" (Teacher says drink) and have everyone do the drinking action. Go through a few more verbs with everyone doing the actions. Then say "duerman" without the "La Maestra dice ..." part – anyone who does the action is out! First time, you can give a warning but after that any mistakes result in the student sitting out the round.



3. Introduce the structure – do "Marching Chant"

After playing "El Maestro dice", keep everyone standing in a line facing you. Place the flashcards on the board in the order of the song (or use the song poster). Model marching on the spot and clapping a slow rhythm and get everybody to copy you — marching on the spot and clapping at an easy pace. Then start the chant in time with the clapping: "¿Qué estás haciendo? — ¿Qué estás haciendo?, etc". Make it so that everyone echoes your chant:

Teacher (chanting): ¿Qué estás haciendo? Students (echoing): ¿Qué estás haciendo? Teacher (chanting): ¿Qué estás haciendo? Students (echoing): ¿Qué estás haciendo?

etc.

Next, insert the first action into your chant and have everyone echo as they march and clap along:



Teacher (chanting): Yo estoy corriendo. Students (echoing): Yo estoy corriendo.

Then add more actions into the chant:

Teacher (chanting): ¿Qué estás haciendo? Students (echoing): ¿Qué estás haciendo?

Teacher (chanting): Yo estoy corriendo. Students (echoing): Yo estoy corriendo.

Teacher (chanting): ¿Qué estás haciendo? Students (echoing): ¿Qué estás haciendo?

Teacher (chanting): Yo estoy cocinando. Students (echoing): Yo estoy cocinando.



etc.

You can have some fun by going fast and slow, adjusting the pace of the marching and the chant.

4. Play "¿Qué estás haciendo?" actions

Start by modeling the activity. Get a volunteer to help you. Start running on the spot and have your volunteer say "¿Qué estás haciendo?" and reply "Yo estoy corriendo". Then start doing a cooking action and have the student ask again "¿Qué estás haciendo?". Reply "Yo estoy cocinando". Continue this for all of the verbs, in the order of the song, using the flashcards on the board (or the song poster) as prompts.



Next, pair up your students. Have one doing all of the actions and the other asking "¿Qué estás haciendo?". Once finished, students swap roles.

5. Sing the "¿Qué estás Haciendo?" song

By now, you will be ready for the song. Play it through one time and have everyone do the actions and encourage them to sing along (see *Gestures for the "¿Qué estás Haciendo?"* song below). Use the flashcards on the board or the song poster for prompts.

Then play the song once more for fun.

Lyrics for "¿Qué estás Haciendo?" (What are you Doing?)

Coro:

¿Qué estás haciendo? ¿Qué estás haciendo? ¿Qué estás haciendo en este momento?

Estrofa 1:

Estoy corriendo (icorriendo!)
Estoy cocinando (icocinando!)
Estoy comiendo (icomiendo!)
Estoy nadando (inadando!)
iCorriendo, cocinando, comiendo, nadando!

Coro

Estrofa 2:

Estoy caminando (¡caminando!)
Estoy bebiendo (¡bebiendo!)
Estoy dibujando (¡dibujando!)
Estoy durmiendo (¡durmiendo!)
¡Caminando, bebiendo, dibujando, durmiendo!

Coro

Estrofa 3:

Estoy corriendo (¡corriendo!)
Estoy cocinando (¡cocinando!)
Estoy comiendo (¡comiendo!)
Estoy nadando (¡nadando!)
Corriendo, cocinando, comiendo, nadando.

Coro

Estrofa 4:

Estoy caminando (¡caminando!)
Estoy bebiendo (¡bebiendo!)
Estoy dibujando (¡dibujando!)
Estoy durmiendo (¡durmiendo!)
¡Caminando, bebiendo, dibujando, durmiendo!

Gestures for "¿Qué estás Haciendo?" (What are you Doing?)

Have everyone stand up for the song. We are going to do all of the actions as we sing, so it will be help to have the song poster or flashcards on the board so everyone can see what actions to do:

- during the chorus have everyone march in time with the song (either on the spot or around the classroom, depending on how much space you have available)
- during the verses do the actions of the song



"Estoy nadando (¡nadando!)"

6. Read classroom reader "¿Qué estás Haciendo?"

Let's follow the song with a reader which uses the structures from the song. Before class, download and print off the reader "¿Qué estás Haciendo?" from our website. As you go through each page, point to the pictures and ask your students what they thing the





people in each picture are doing, for example:

Teacher: (reading from page 1) "¿Qué estás haciendo, Andrea?". Qué creen que Andrea está

haciendo?

Student A: Montando una bicicleta? Student B: Tomando un baño?

Teacher: Hmm, veamos ... (turning the page) ... Está corriendo! (Reading) "Yo estoy

corriendo".

Some of the pictures are quite straight forward and your students shouldn't have any trouble guessing but others are not so obvious. Get lots of predictions before checking the answers.

7. Do the "¿Qué estás haciendo? 1" worksheet

Give out the worksheets and circulate as your students match the sentences to the pictures.



8. Teach "Yo estoy", "Él está", "Ella está", "Ellos/Ellas están" Start by teaching the following structures on the board:

- Yo estoy corriendo (draw a stick man / woman running and write your name under the picture)
- Él está corriendo (draw a stick man running)
- Ella está corriendo (draw a stick woman running)
- Ellos/Ellas están corriendo (draw some stick people running)



Chorus the sentences. Then ask students to come up to the board and draw stick men doing other actions (e.g. " Ella está dibujando", "Ellos/Ellas están durmiendo", "Él está nadando", etc.).

9. Do "Magazine cut and paste activity"

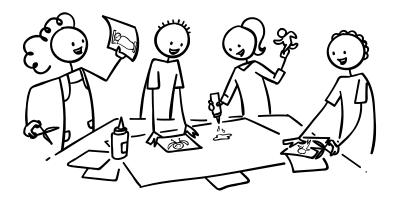
Before class you will need to prepare some old magazines, catalogues or newspapers. Anything with pictures of people doing things which you can cut out. The more you can get the better. You'll also need some large sheets of construction paper.

Start by modeling: hold up a magazine and flick though some pages asking questions about what the people are doing E.g. "¿Qué está haciendo él?" and elicit "El está caminando", etc. Feel free to choose pictures with other verbs your students might know (e.g. "Ella está hablando"). For each picture you choose, cut it out and stick onto a large piece of

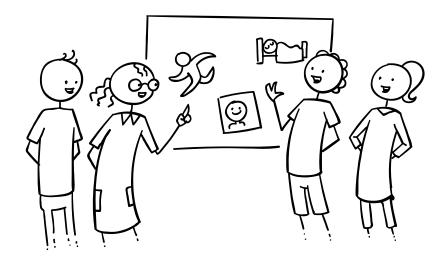


construction paper with the following written in marker pen in the middle: "¿Qué está hacienda él? ¿Qué está hacienda ella? ¿ Qué están hacienda ellos?".

After demonstrating with a few pictures, split your class up into groups – the same number of groups as the number of magazines that you have (3-4 students per group is ideal). Give each group a large sheet of construction paper with the same text written in the middle ("¿Qué está hacienda él? ¿Qué está hacienda ella? ¿ Qué están hacienda ellos?"). Have the groups go through the magazines to cut out and paste pictures of people doing things onto their construction paper. As they are doing so encourage everybody to use the key structures.



When everyone has finished get one or two students from each group to join a new group. They will then ask questions about the people in the pictures (e.g. "¿Qué está hacienda ella?") and the other members need to reply (e.g. " Ella está montando una bicicleta.").



Finally, end this activity by asking questions to each group about their pictures.



Wrap Up:

- 1. Assign Homework: "¿Qué estás haciendo? 2" worksheet.
- 2. Wrap up the lesson with some ideas from our "Warm Up & Wrap Up" lesson sheet.
- All flashcards, worksheets, craft sheets, readers and songs used in this lesson plan can be downloaded at spanishkidstuff.com/lesson-plans.html
- More free Lesson Plans are available at spanishkidstuff.com/lessonplans.html

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